**Terms that will be used in Short Answer, Document Based and Long Essay Questions**

**Period 1 Terms**

maize cultivation Great Basin Great Plains hunter-gatherer economy agricultural economy permanent villages Western Hemisphere Spanish exploration Portuguese exploration West Africa encomienda system slave labor plantation-based agriculture empire building feudalism capitalism white superiority political autonomy cultural autonomy

**Period 2 Terms**

Spanish colonization French colonization Dutch colonization British colonization intermarriage cross-racial sexual unions indentured servants Atlantic slave trade overt resistance covert resistance New England colonies Puritans homogeneous society diverse middle colonies staple crops Pueblo Revolt English view of land ownership and gender roles “Atlantic World” African slave trade Anglicization Enlightenment ideas British imperial system mercantilist economies

**Period 3 Terms**

French-Indian fur trade encroachment Seven Year’ War colonial elites artisans loyalists patriots French Revolution George Washington Washington’s farewell address republican government natural rights Thomas Paine Common Sense legislative branch

Declaration of Independence Articles of Confederation property qualifications Constitution separation of powers Bill of Rights federalism ratification process American Revolution multi-ethnic multi-racial backcountry mission settlements trans-Appalachian west Northwest Ordinance Republican Motherhood free navigation of the Mississippi

**Period 4 Terms**

participatory democracy constituencies Federalists Democratic-Republicans Democrats Whigs Second Great Awakening human perfectibility (perfectibility of man)

secular reforms international slave trade free African Americans

xenophobia steam engines interchangeable parts

canals railroads agricultural inventions textile machinery telegraph arable land

semi-subsistence agriculture urban entrepreneurs the American System

market revolution national bank tariffs

internal improvements Louisiana Purchase Missouri Compromise

**Period 5 Terms**

Manifest Destiny Mexican-American War intensified sectionalism slave-based agriculture abolitionists nullification slavery as a positive good secession Compromise of 1850 Dred Scott case Kansas-Nebraska Act Republican Party **24**

Second American party system Abraham Lincoln free-soil Confederacy Union radical Republicans

Emancipation Proclamation 13th Amendment sharecropping system

14th Amendment 15th Amendment

**Period 6 Terms**

big business urbanization Gilded Age subsidies monopolies Social Darwinism conspicuous consumption New South tenant farming sharecropping People’s (Populist) Party national parks increased southern and eastern European immigration “Americanize” political machines settlement houses women’s clubs self-help groups transcontinental railroads assimilation policies laissez-faire economics *Plessy v. Ferguson* Social Gospel

**Period 7 Terms**

Great Depression Progressive reformers laissez-faire capitalism limited welfare state New Deal tradition v. innovation urban v. rural management v. labor native born v. new immigrants fundamentalist Christianity v. scientific modernist white v. black idealism v. disillusionment Harlem Renaissance xenophobia freedom of speech Red Scare “Great Migration” closing of the frontier Spanish-American War Philippines neutrality Woodrow Wilson American Expeditionary Force Treaty of Versailles League of Nations unilateral foreign policy isolationism Pearl Harbor Axis powers

**Period 8 Terms**

World War II containment Korean War Vietnam War decolonization nationalist movements Middle East military-industrial complex desegregation

non-violent civil disobedience *Brown v. Board of Education* Civil Rights Act of 1964Lyndon Johnson “Great Society” baby boom middle-class suburbanization “Sun Belt” Immigration Act of 1965 nuclear family counterculture

**Period 9 Terms**

neo-conservatism deregulation of industry “big government” end of the Cold War Ronald Reagan Mikhail Gorbachev

interventionist foreign policy September 11, 2001 war of terrorism World Trade Center war in Afghanistan war in Iraq climate change internet